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Total No. of Questions : 21]

[Total No. of Printed Pages: 4

XIIKDRO/N19 24801-Z PHYSICS

Time: 3 Hours] [Maximum Marks: 70

(Long Answer Type Questions)

1. Derive an expression for the torque experienced h an electric dipole placed in a uniform electric field. What is the net force acting an this electric dipole ?

OR

Describe briefly the principle, construction and working of Van-de-Graaff electrostatic generator.

2. What are dia, para and ferromagnetic substances? Discuss their important properties

OR

Derive an expression for the force acting an a current carrying conductor placed in a uniform magnetic field. When the force is :

- (i) Maximum
- (ii) Minimum
- 3. Derive an expression for the average power in LCR series circuit connected to A.C. supply: Hence define power factor.

OR

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Describe the principle, construction and working of a transformer.

4. State Huygen's principle and prove the laws of reflection on its basis. OR

What is diffraction of light? Describe diffraction of light at a single slit.

(Short Answer Type Questions)

- 5. A capacitor of capacitance $20 \,\mu\text{F}$ is charged to a potential of 500V. Calculate the charge and energy stored in a capacitor.
- 6. Establish the relation between drift velocity of electrons and electric.
- 7. What are magnetic lines of force? Why two such lines do not cross each other?
- 8. Distinguish between self-inductance and mutual inductance.
- 9. Calculate the speed of light in a medium whose critical angle is 45°.
- 10. What are Polaroids? Write four uses of polaroids.
- 11. Explain with the help of a circuit diagram how a zener diode can be used as voltage regulator?
- 12. Explain briefly why modulation is needed at all.

(Very Short Answer Type Questions)

- 13. How many electrons pass through a wire in 2 minutes if current passing through the wire is 300 mA? https://www.jkboseonline.com
- 14. Write four characteristics of electromagnetic waves.
- 15. The sum looks reddish at the time of sunrise and sunset. Why?
- 16. Write Einstein's photoelectric equation What is threshold frequency?
- 17. Explain mass defect.
- 18. What is nuclear fission? Give its one can example.
- 19. Differentiate between P-type and N-type semiconductors.

20 What is modulation and de-modulation?
(Objective Type Questions)
21. (i) What do electromagnetic waves consist of ?
(ii) Define e.m.f. of a cell.
(iii) Potentiometer is so named because it measures (iv)
The deviation through a glass prism is minimum when
(v) What is a logic gate?
Choose the correct/most appropriate answer:
(vi) The photoelectric threshold frequency of a metal is υ . When of frequency 4υ is incident on the metal, the maximum K.E. of the emitted photoelectrons is :
$(A) 5/2 h_{\mathcal{U}}$
(B) $3h_{U}$
(C) 4hu
(D) 5h _U
(vii) The rest mass of photon is:
(A) 1.76×10^{-35} kg
(B) $9 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
(C) Zero
(D) 1 a.m.u.
(viii) An atom bomb works on the principle of :
(A) Nuclear fission
(B) Nuclear fusion(C) α-decay

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(D) β-decay	
(ix) Nucleon is a common name for:	
(A) Proton and electron	
(B) Electron and neutron	
(C) Neutron only	
(D) Neutron and Proton	
(x) Semiconductor material having sever free electrons than Pure Germanium is :	
(A) n-type	
(B) p-type	
(C) both n-type and p-type	
(D) None of these	